

**SPEECH ERROR MADE BY BERTIE, THE MAIN CHARACTER,
IN *THE KING'S SPEECH* MOVIE**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

Proposed by:

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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2013**

APPROVAL

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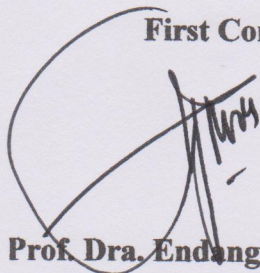
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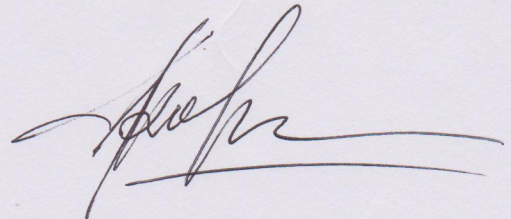
TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous study which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of university, or there are opinions or masterpieces which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in bibliography.

Hence later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony; hence I will hold fully responsibility.

Surakarta, 23 October 2013

The writer

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Zuchriyanti', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

ZUCHRIYANTI MUNIROH

MOTTO

At the opposite difficulty there is amenity, and in every step there will always

be expectations (Q.S Al Insyirah: 6-8)

We must become the change we want to see (Mahatma Gandhi)

The best friend is the man who in wishing me well wishes it for my sake

(Aristoteles)

DEDICATION

I dedicate this research paper to:

Allah SWT

My beloved mother “Siti Muntamah”

My beloved father “Rochmadi”

My beloved young brother “Wahyu Adi Wiyono”

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamu'alaikum wa rahmatullahi wa barokatuh

First of all, the writer would like to say Subhanallah Walhamdulillahirobbil Alamin to express all my praise, gratitude, and adoration to the Greatest Allah SWT. He has enabled me to accomplish writing this research paper. Without His blessing and permission it is impossible for me to finish writing it.

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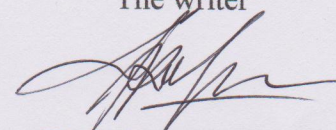
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8. My young brother dek Adi. I love you so much,
9. My beloved best friends as same as my brotherhood ida "emon", aa' widar, mas wahyu "ank", yiyin, dream, etc
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12. All people who can't be mentioned one by one for being part of my life.

The writer really realizes that this research paper is far from being perfect. Hence, she welcomes any positive comment, criticism, and suggestion. She hopes that this research paper is useful for the readers.

Wassalamu'alaikum wa rahmatullahi wa barokatuh

Surakarta, 23 October 2013

The writer



Zuchriyanti Muniroh

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LIST OF ABBREVIATION

TKS	: The King's Speech
SP	: Silent Pause
FP	: Filled Pause
RP	: Repeat
UR	: Unretraced False Start
RT	: Retraced False Start
CR	: Correction
IT	: Interjection
ST	: Stutter
SOT	: Slip of the Tongue

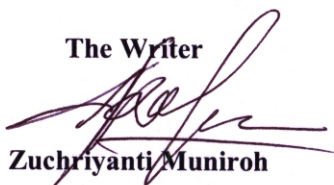
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ABSTRACT

This is descriptive qualitative research. It aims to describe the types of speech errors made by Bertie, to describe the frequency of speech errors made by Bertie, to describe the dominant speech error found in the conversation made by Bertie, to reveal the source of error appear by Bertie, and to describe the pedagogical implication in The King's Speech movie. In collecting data, the writer uses documentation by noting and coding the data which contain speech errors in The King's Speech movie. The researcher analyzes the data based on psycholinguistic approach. From the data analysis, the researcher finds all types of speech error based on the theory of Clark and Clark and Jean Aitchison. From the data analysis, the researcher finds nine types of speech errors, namely: silent pause, filled pause, retraced false start, unretraced false start, corrections, interjections, repeats, stutters, and slip of the tongue. From 130 data the researcher finds nine speech errors, there are (1) silent pauses (52 or 40%), (2) filled pauses (4 or 3,08%), (3) repeats (34 or 26,15%), (4) unretraced false stars (5 or 3,85%), (5) retraced false stars (1 or 0,78%), (6) corrections (3 or 2,30%), (7) interjection (3 or 2,30%), (8) stutters (27 or 20,78%), and (9) slips of the tongue (1 or 0,78%). In the mean time, the researcher finds some sources that cause speech errors. There are cognitive, psychological, and social reasons. There are many speech errors committed by Bertie in The King's Speech movie which caused by certain aspects. It means that speech error is commonly committed by people either native or non-native speakers.

Keywords: *Psycholinguistics, Speech Production, Speech Error*

The Writer

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